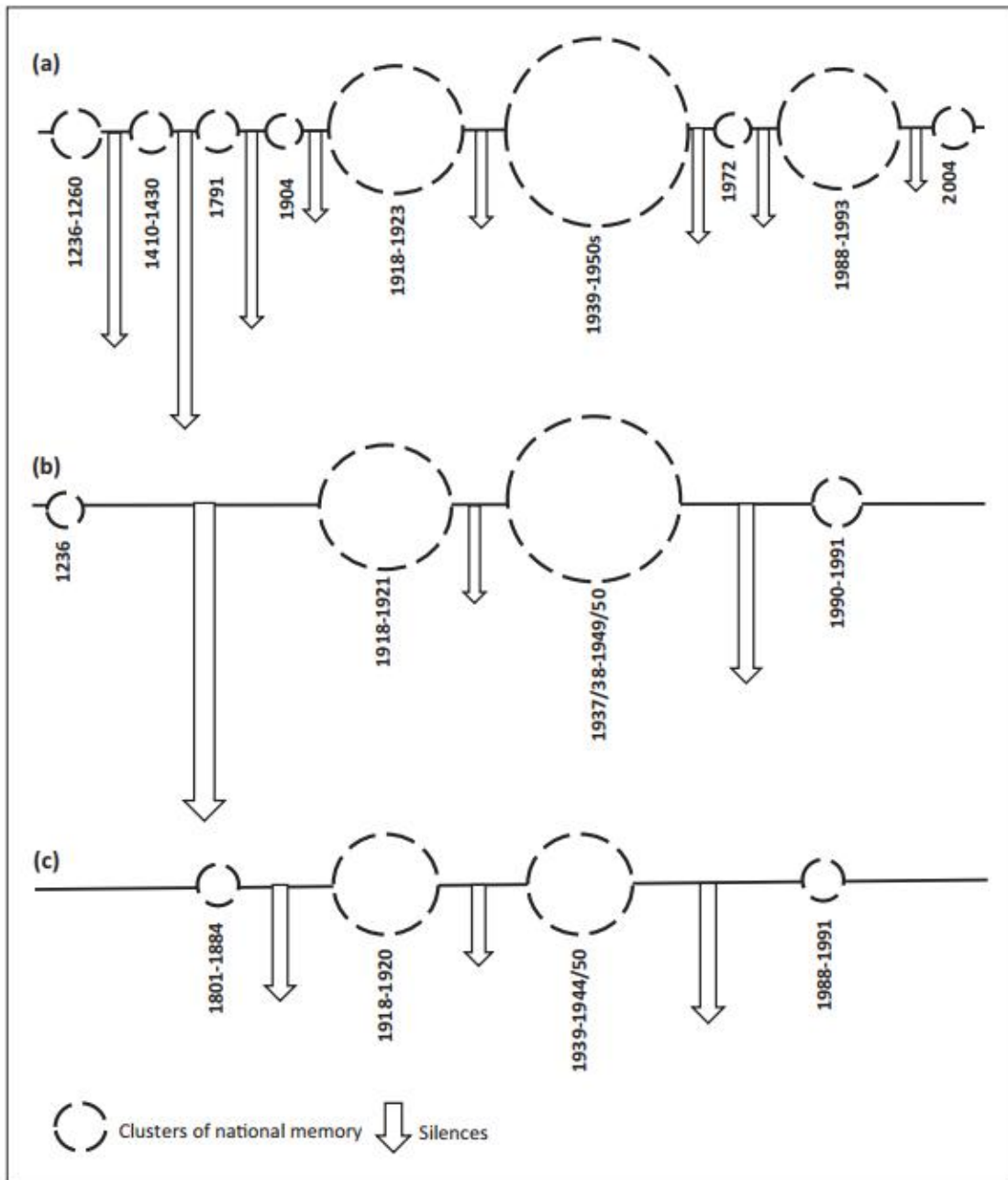


A person wearing a grey coat and a cap is walking away from the camera down a path in a forest. The trees are thin and the ground is covered in moss and fallen leaves. The lighting is dim, suggesting an overcast day.

# The Power of Memory

## Cognitive Resistance in Uncertain Times

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University of Latvia



## Mnemonic cardiograms

(a) Lithuanian

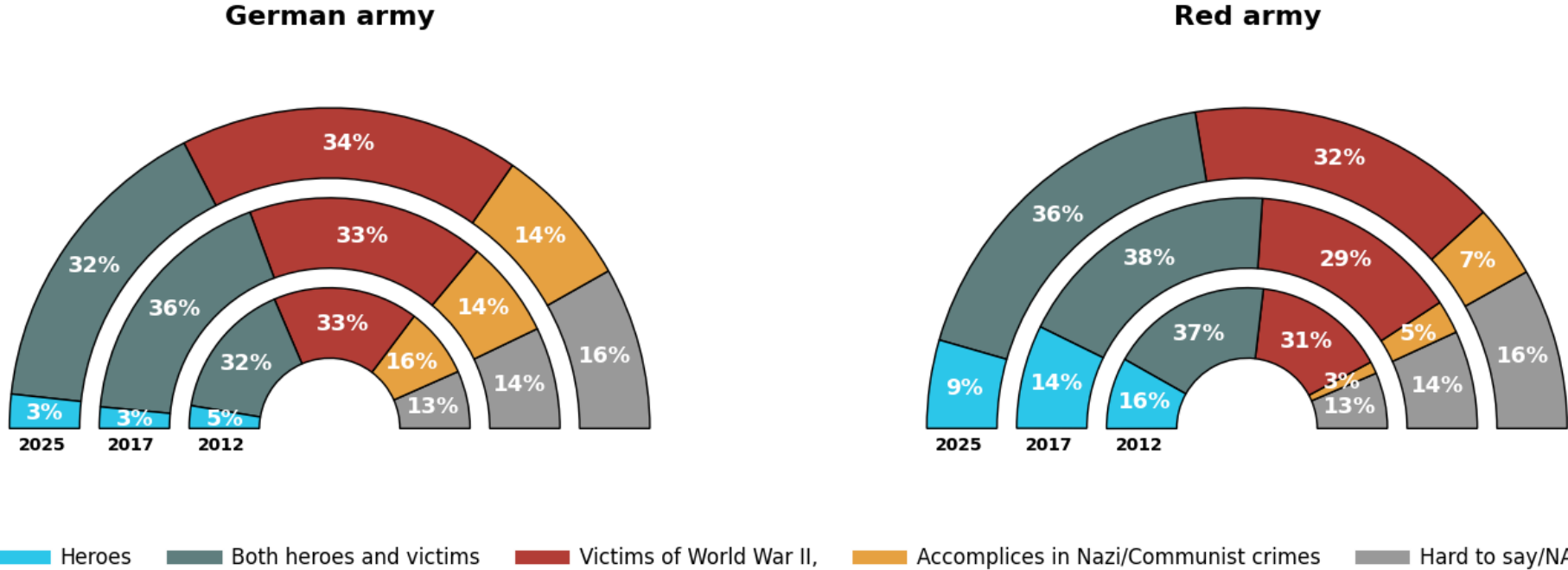
(b) Latvian

(c) Estonian





**How do you evaluate Latvian citizens who fought on the side of the German army/the Red army in World War II?**



Source: Monitoring of Latvia's Social Memory 2025