## Panel 2

22.03.2011. 11:00 - 12:30

## Nature based tourism products in protected nature areas – market demand, product, promotion & marketing





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## Culture and nature







## Landscape





## Nature based tourism product

- bundle of tangible and intangible components, based on activity at a nature destination
- perceived by the tourist as an experience
- service character of the product
- time and value (price)
- packaging

Middleton 1989, Middleton & Clarke 2001, Holloway & Robinson 1995, Seaton & Bennet, Smith 1994, Pine & Gilmore 1998



## Nature based tourism product









## Ecotourism

 responsible travel to natural areas that conserves the environment and sustains the well-being of local people.

International Ecotourism Society (1991)

visitation to relatively undisturbed natural areas
 ... has low negative visitor impact, and provides
 for beneficially active socio-economic
 involvement of local populations

World Conservation Union (1996)









## About nature conservation

#### more about people as about nature



Pests & Weeds



# Nature as a resource and commercialisation





Bird-B-Gone products carry the longest guarantees in the bird control industry and are made in the l deterrents are humane, effective and safe for the environment. We provide first-rate customer servic our success by the success of our customers.

We have over 100 bird control products including:

> Bird Spikes Bird Netting Bird Jolt Electric Flat Track Bird Spiders Bird Slope Goose Repellent Bird Wire Bird Slope Visual Deterrents Sound Deterrents Transparent Bird Gel Bird Repellent Bird Shock Electric Track













06.05.-09.05.11



## Market demand

 The perceived benefits provided to meet the customer's needs and wants, quality of service received, and the value for money



## Scandinavian Friluftsliv











## Segmentation



Lifestyles of Health and Sustainability (LOHAS), a market segment focused on health and fitness, the environment, personal development, sustainable living, and social justice.

## Understanding the market



ilike.org.uk

## Customer oriented approach

- Who are our customers?
- What kind of benefits do they have from our product?





#### BUTTERFLIES

Our professionally organised, dedicated small group butterfly holidays range widely across the world – and make a direct contribution to butterfly conservation.

VIEW ALL TOURS

BUTTERFLY WATCHING HOLIDAYS



## Product development

In most cases the tourist products are advances on and modifications of existing products.



## Mushroom picking

Kostrzewski Franciszek. Grzybobranie. 1860









WHERE TO GO AND WHAT TO SEE?

#### Events

Where to eat? Ecotourism Travel ideas History and culture Green tourism Flora and fauna Outdoor Adventures Bird watching Green Tips Forest's bounty Mushroom picking Berry picking Your interests and life-style Leisure activities Wellness and Spa Latvia for You! Medical tourism

Home -> Where to go and what to see? -> Green tourism -> Forest's bounty -> Mushroom picking

#### MUSHROOM PICKING

C SHARE

In the autumn and late summer, one encounters large numbers of people in Latvian forests who are sporting baskets. Although Latvians dub themselves a nation of ploughmen or singers, they would certainly also deserve the title of a nation of mushroom pickers.



Edible mushroom - Porcini

Photo: Lauku celotājs



#### VIRTUAL MAP OF LATVIA



#### Tourist Hotline 🖀 1188

- · Help in emergency situations
- Information on transportation
- Direct lines with tourism information centres, embassies, taxi services, etc.
- Information about entertainment possibilities and ticket reservations
- · Complains and suggestions

Service is accessible 24 hours a day to all phone network clients/subscribers in Latvian territory and to non-resident subscribers.

Outside Latvia, the service can be accessed by phoning: +371 6700 1188, toll per call is set according to each phone company's fees.

## Nature as inspiration



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## Nature performances

- Crain dancing
- Mating-place of black grouse or capercaillie



Small-scale tourist groups versus mass tourism



# Scale and sensation





## Wolf's dunghill or duchess boudoir

## **Excellent on-site interpretation**





## Mood & humour

**Ekskursija** (lat.) mazs ceļojums, sevišķi ar izglītības nolūkiem; arī izbraukums pajautrināšanās dēļ.

(1911, Konversācijas vārdnīca: Rīgas Latviešu biedrības derīgu grāmatu nodaļa)





**Touching** 

Viewing

**Smelling** 

**Tasting** 

Sense

Listening

## 6-D approach



Sajūtas ir pamatā cilvēka eksistencei origin Sajūtas ir pirmavots visām mūsu zināšanām par pasauli Sajūtas attīstās līdz ar cilvēka praktisko darbību





Different senses and experiences



## Marketing turn

Word of mouth power

Experience and customization

### Comparative advantage



Materhorn route

A paradise for mountain-bikers

## **Competitive adventage**



## Interpretation & guiding





## To bore



## Emotionality





## Creativity





## Enthusiasm




# Improvisation







# Mix in memorabilia







### Helping tourists to achieve success





# To encourage





# To encourage





# To amaze, to surprise

Before entering in the Thorgeir church at the Godafoss waterfall the tourist guide told:

"Probably you will experience one of the most beautiful altar paintings of the world"

## To amaze, to surprise



Iceland, June 2009. Before entering in the Thorgeir church at the Godafoss waterfall the guide told: "Probably you will experience one of the most beautiful altar paintings of the world"

# Relaxed



To feel the right moment what was the reason to buy this nature tourism product and let people to breathe deeply

Stories about everything what we will not see

### **Project on Nature Tourism**

"2008-2011 Sustainable use and management of nature resources in the Natura 2000 sites – popular and potential tourism destinations in Latvia."

(2008 - 2011)

### Project information: http://www.celotajs.lv/cont/prof/proj/EEZ/EEZ\_en.html

**Project goal** – maintenance and rational use of biological diversity and nature resources in the *Natura 2000* sites in Latvia as existing and potential tourism destinations, facilitating balanced and planned economical development according to the principles of sustainability.

### Key activities and results:

1. Tourism development plans for 4 Natura 2000 sites in Latvia – the Rāzna national park, the Vidzeme stony seacoast within the Ziemeļvidzeme biosphere reserve, the Abava river valley nature park, the nature park "Dviete's floodlands". The sites will be inspected and stakeholder seminars will be organized to ensure involvement of all stakeholding parties and integration of their interests in the tourism development plans.

### 2. Tourism management guidelines for *Natura 2000* sites.

Nature objects in the Natura 2000 sites which are advertised as tourism attractions will be inspected, good and bad management practices will be identified and impact from tourism assessed. The guidelines will be based on inspection data and analysis.

### 3. "Traveller's Green Advice".

Practical advice for tourists, and informative as well as educational material for tourism providers, tourist

information offices, local governments and others concerned with the *Natura 2000* sites. The Traveller's Green Advice will present, in an easy and user friendly way, the nature protection rules and regulations to be observed when visiting nature sites.

**4. Five brochures,** promoting environment friendly tourism, nature values and importance of their protection for visitors:

- Hiking in Latvia,
- Boating in Latvia,
- Cycling in Latvia,
- Nature sightseeing in Latvia,
- Nature Holidays in the Baltics.

### 5. The Baltic conference on tourism in protected nature areas.

The conference will take place in spring of 2011 and will invite all stakeholders interested in tourism development in *Natura 2000* sites and other protected nature areas in the Baltic countries.



### Natura 2000 in Europe -

**Natura 2000** is a network of nature protected areas of European importance. It has been established to protect rare and endangered plant and animal species and their habitats (biotopes) in Europe. **Natura 2000** sites exist in all 27 Member States, they cover app. 20% of the EU territory – protecting many of our most attractive landscapes.

### Project leader:

Latvian country tourism association "Lauku celotājs" 12-21, Vilipa str., Riga LV-1083 Tel: +371 67617600 Fax: +371 67830041 E-mail: asnate@celotajs.lv

<u>www.celotajs.lv</u>





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Basic principles for environmentally friendly and sustainable nature tourism activities and product development in nature areas

# Designing and packaging

### Nature watching



Dragon-flies at the Dviete Wetlands

The route is intended for dragon-fly watchers going by car, by bicycle, or walking. The dragon-flies are interesting to watch - you need only a camera for photo shooting or binoculars for their undisturbed viewing. The splendour and acrobatic flight of dragonflies is amazing and the determination of species is rather easy.



In summer. The flight time of dragonflies varies among species, but mainly it is from April to October. If you plan one trip in May or early June, and another one - at the end of July or August, then your chance to see all the represented here dragonfly species will be the greatest.

~ 40 km Kaldabruna-Bebrene-Dviete-Muški

Two days

No signs provided. You need to use a good terrain map. In several places you are recommended to travel by radial routes on foot, taking into account the dragonfly's watching peculiarities

Mainly dirt roads on the spot, but in plain relief, which makes driving a car or a bike particularly attractive.

Dragonfly-watching may well be supplemented by photographing butterflies or combined with fishing. Dviete floodplain also provides bird and plant watching facilities. You can visit the wild horse and cow herds and an observation tower on the shore of Skuku lake, see the beautiful churches or go hiking along Pilskalnes Siguldina trails, as well as go boating, especially during floods.

Dragonflies can be mostly accessed close enough and easily watched for with naked eye. Sometimes, however, binoculars can be used (optimally with eight-time magnification) - similar to bird watching. Camera with at least 100mm lens or a good shot zoom capability will be very useful.



Supported by a grant from Iceland, Liechtenstein and Norway through the EEA Financial Mechanism and the Norwegian Financial Mechanism







Distance Route Duration

> Routes availability

Alternatives

Road surface

## Designing and packaging

### POINTS OF INTEREST

6 The Ancient Dviete River Valley - the central focus of the Dviete Wetlands Nature Park. When the Ice age ended, the melting ice created a valley that is approximately 20 km long. That is where the Dviete River flows now

2 Lake Skuki and Lake Dviete important environmental treasures - two overgrown and hard-to-reach wetland lakes, they are the largest lakes of their type in Latvia. During flooding season, the lakes go out of their banks to create one big body of water. The lakes are in the Ancient Dviete River Valley, and the river flows through them.

8 The Catholic church in Bebrene. This beautiful building was erected between 1797 and 1833 in the style of classicism (the exterior) and the Baroque (interior). It is mostly viewable from the outside.

The Bebrene Estate – the castle that was built by the nobility in 1896 and houses a high school today, the castle gates, the kitchen building, the house of the governor of the estate, the little hutch that was above the cellars, the windmill (1836), and the stables. The underground passage from the cellars to the kitchen has been preserved in part Different thematic events are organised here. The estate is on one of the most beautiful landscape parks in Latvia

The Gulbil Information centre. One of the most important information objects in the area offers room for seminars, a set of informative literature, and souvenirs from local craftsmen. A beverage made from beaver glands is available for tasting. To the North and East of the centre is the Putni Island paddock (150 ha) with horses and cows adapted for life in the wild. There's also a bird-watching tower 500 metres from the centre on the shore of Lake Skuki

I An exhibition of wooden objects at a heatsame the Atali homestand



The Dviete wetlands at dawn



Tasting a beverage made of beaver glands





The "Gulbil" information centre in Dviete





The Dviete Wetlands Nature Park contains a unique natural NALerritory - the ancient Dviete River valley with Lake Skulji and Lake Dviete and the surrounding wetland meadows. During flooding season, these wetlands store up waters from the Daugava River. They absorb a lot of floodwater at first and then slowly return it, thus reducing the level of floods in the Daugava River valley. This process is the reason for the unique ecosystem which exists in this area. It is an important location for plants and birds both during migration and nesting season.

### TOURISM SERVICES Nearby accommodations

C Strauti, (+371) 29115491 Z Dzintari, (+371) 26481223 Dailes, (+371) 65400328 Ilükstē: Pie torga, (+371) 22427969 Liepziedi, (+371) 2946687 Ilükstē: Genda, (+371) 29368657 A Rozes. (+371) 29197182 |lükste: | lükste. (+371) 65462175 H Bebrenes Profesionālā vidusskola. (+371) 65444530

This is a route for people who enjoy extreme or non-traditional water even though the descent in the Dviete River is no more than one metre in this part of the region. During flooding season, vast territories may become flooded, and that will affect your trip. Please remember that depending on floods and the season, parts of the Dviete may still be frozen in the springtime. The route as such is not difficult, but you will have to adapt to the specific situation.

Season: Flooding season (early April to early May). Locals say that the floodwaters rise for two weeks, remain in place for two weeks, and then decline for two weeks. The water level can be high in the wetlands during other times of the year if there has been lots of rain. It is hard to know when exactly the floods will occur and how strong they will be, so make sure that you get information from the locals in advance. During huge floods in the 1930s and 1950s, the water level rose by as much as six metres, flooding some 20 kilometres of the ancient rive

Boats: Canoes, seagoing boats, rubber

Beginning: The bridge across the Dviete at Bebrene, where the road is a bit wider and there is an information stand. Locals may call it the Sloboda Bridge (which is what the Dviete used to be called, as well)

End: The bridge at Munči, 1 km before the place where the Dviete flows into the Daugava. The area around the bridge may be flooded to the point where the bridge is not accessible. In that case, you can return to the Dviete bridge (2.5 km). From the Munci bridge, you can continue upriver along the Ilükste River all the way to Ilükste

Duration: ~2-4h

Difficulty: Easy

River fall: Less than one metre Route: Bebrene – Dviete – Munči

Distance from Riga: 200 km (via Nereta and Akniste)

Logistics: Arrange for a car to pick you up at the end of the route Alternatives: You can start in Ilükste and go down the Ilükste River.

Alternatively, you can go "upstream" to Ilükste along the flooded wetlands of Dviete

Notel Large areas will flood, and so make sure that your boat is stable. As the floodwaters rise, there can be a strong rush of water from the Daugava in those places where the Dviete wetlands are narrowed by bridges. During windy weather, there can be waves of 0.5 metres or so in height. During the maximum flooding, it can be

### **Promotional materials**



### **Promotional materials**



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# On-line information and communication channels

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